

•  $I(x_i) = -\log_r P(x_i)$  转换:  $\log_2 n$

$$I(x_i; y_j) = -\log_2 P(x_i, y_j) = I(x_i) + I(y_j | x_i)$$

$$I(x_i | y_j) = -\log_2 P(x_i | y_j)$$

$$H(X) = E[I(x_i)] = -\sum P(x_i) \log P(x_i)$$

$$H_n(X) = \frac{H(X)}{\log_2 n}$$

$$H(XY) = H(X) + H(Y) \text{ (独立)} = -\sum P(x_i, y_j) \log P(x_i, y_j)$$

$$H(Y|X) = \sum P(x_i) H(Y|x_i) = H(X) + \sum P(x_i) H(Y|x_i)$$

$$H(XY) = H(X) + H(Y|X) \leq H(X) + H(Y)$$

$$H(Y|X) = -\sum_i \sum_j P(x_i, y_j) \log P(y_j | x_i)$$

$$f[E(x_i)] \geq E[f(x_i)] \text{ (Jensen)}$$

$$D_{KL}(P||Q) = \sum p_i \log \frac{p_i}{q_i} = -\sum p_i \log q_i - (-\sum p_i \log p_i)$$

$$\sum p_i \log p_i \leq \sum p_i \log q_i$$

$$I(X; Y) = H(X) + H(Y) - H(XY)$$

$$H(X^N) = N H(X)$$

平均符号长度:  $H_N(\vec{X}) = \frac{1}{N} H(X_1 \dots X_N)$

极限熵:  $H_\infty = \lim_{N \rightarrow \infty} H_N(\vec{X}) = \lim_{N \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{N} H(X_N | X_1 \dots X_{N-1})$

记:  $M+1, H_\infty = H(X_{M+1} | X_1 X_2 \dots X_M) = H_{M+1}$

时齐/齐次马尔可夫链: 与时刻无关 — 1步转移:  $P^{(2)} = P^2$

条件概率矩阵  $e^X$  — 一步转移矩阵  $e^0$

$m$ 阶马尔可夫:

$$H_m = H(X_{m+1} | X_1 \dots X_m)$$

$$\omega P = \omega \text{ (稳态后)}, \sum \omega = 1$$

↓  
状态极限概率

$$P(x_k) = \sum_i \omega_i P(x_k | e_i)$$

$$= \pi P_{k1}$$

↓  
符号极限概率



有/无记忆:

离散无记忆信道 (DMC):  $P(\vec{Y}|\vec{X}) = \prod_n P(Y_n|X_n)$

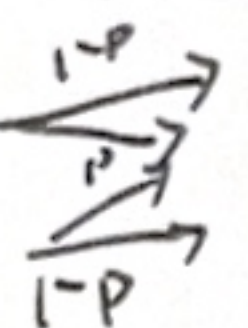
离散无记忆平稳 (恒参) 信道:  $P(Y_n=j|X_n=i) = P(Y_m=j|X_m=i)$

信道矩阵:  $P = X \rightarrow Y$

二无对称信道 (BSC)



二无删除信道 (BEC)



$$P = \begin{bmatrix} 1-p & p & 0 \\ 0 & p & 1-p \end{bmatrix}$$

信道定义度:  $H(X|Y)$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{互信息 } I(X; Y) &= I(X) - I(X|Y) = \log \frac{P(X_i|Y_i)}{P(X_i)} \\ &= I(X_i) + I(Y_i) - I(X_i Y_i) \end{aligned}$$

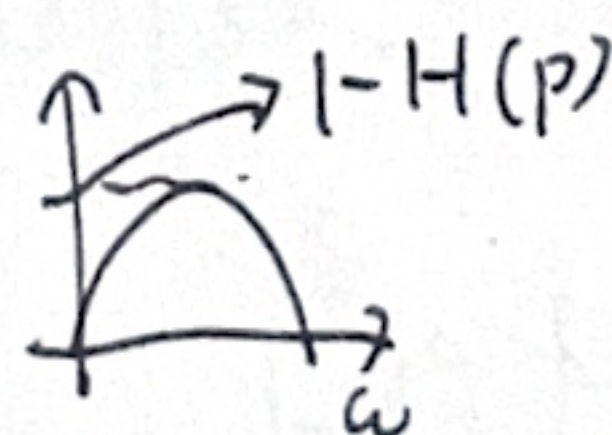
条件互信息:  ~~$I(X; Y|Z)$~~

$$I(X_i; Z_k | Y_j) = I(X_i | Y_j) - I(\cancel{X_i} | Z_k, Y_j) = \log \frac{P(X_i | Z_k, Y_j)}{P(X_i | Y_j)}$$

$$I(X_i; Z_k, Y_j) = I(X_i) - I(X_i | Y_j, Z_k) = I(X_i; Y_j) + I(X_i; Z_k | Y_j)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{平均互信息: } I(X; Y) &= E[I] = \sum_i \sum_j P(X_i Y_j) \log \frac{P(X_i Y_j)}{P(X_i)} = \sum_j P(Y_j) \sum_i P(X_i | Y_j) \log \frac{P(X_i | Y_j)}{P(X_i)} = \sum_j P(Y_j) I(X; Y_j) \\ &= I(X) - H(X|Y) \quad \text{— 定义度} \\ &= I(X) + H(Y) - H(XY) \\ &= H(Y) - H(Y|X) \quad \text{— 条件熵} \end{aligned}$$

$$I(X; Y) \leq \min \{H(X), H(Y)\}$$

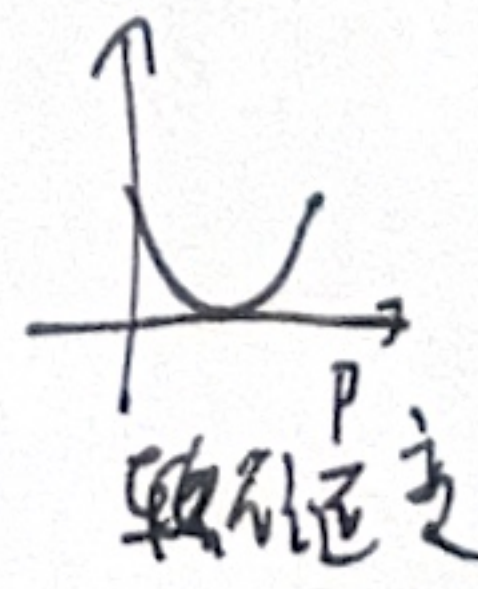
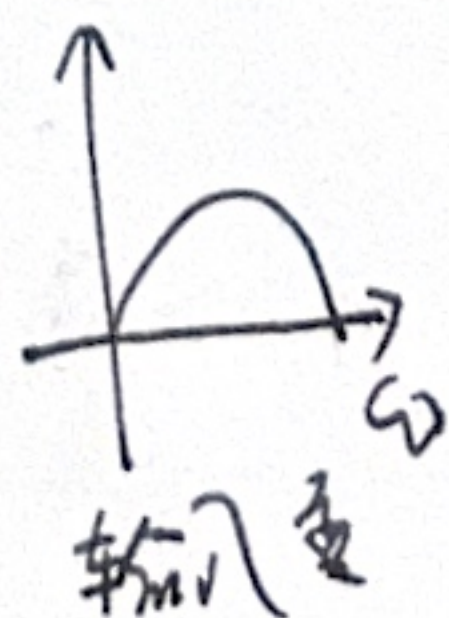


信道容量  $R = I(X; Y)$  信息传输速率  $R_t = \frac{1}{t} I(X; Y)$  bit/sym

信道容量  $C = \max_{P(X)} \{I(X; Y)\}$  bit/sym — 最佳分布

$$C_t = \max_{P(X)} \frac{1}{t} \max \dots$$

$$C_{BSC} = I = H(\omega p + \bar{\omega} p) - H(p)$$



输入量

输出量



无噪无损:  $\equiv H(Y|X)=H(X|Y)=0$

$$P = \begin{bmatrix} r \\ \vdots \end{bmatrix}, C = \lceil \log r = \log S \rceil \quad (r=S)$$

有噪无损:  $\leq H(X|Y)=0 \quad P = \begin{bmatrix} r^{-\frac{1}{S}} & \dots \end{bmatrix}$

$$C = \lceil \log r \rceil$$

(取小的  $\log$ )

有噪有损:  $\rightarrow H(Y|X)=0 \quad P = r \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{S} \\ \vdots \end{bmatrix}$

$$C = \lceil \log S \rceil$$

输入对称 (DUSC)  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & \dots & 1 \end{bmatrix}$  (输入换输出分布不变!)

输出对称 (DOSC)  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & \dots & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

对称 (DSC)  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & \dots & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad \log S - H(P)$

强对称 (strong DSC)  $\begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{n} & \frac{1}{n} & \dots & \frac{1}{n} \end{bmatrix} \quad \log r - \underbrace{H(P)}_{\text{信元}} - \underbrace{p \log(r-1)}_{\text{信元}}$

~~弱对称 (weak DSC)  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & \dots & 1 \end{bmatrix}$~~

弱对称 (weak DSC)  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & \dots & 1 \end{bmatrix}$  行列排列 列和等

准对称  $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & \dots & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad C = \log r - \underbrace{H(p^1 \dots)}_{H(X|X)} - \sum_{k=1}^n \log \square \quad H(Y) = \log r - \sum -$

无记忆信源  $I(\vec{X}; \vec{Y}) = \sum_{k=1}^n p(x_k) p(y_k|x_k) \log \frac{p(y_k|x_k)}{p(y_k)}$

\* 无记忆信源:  $p(x_k) = \prod p(x_{k_i})$

\* 独立:  $I(\vec{X}; \vec{Y}) = \sum_{k=1}^n I(x_k; y_k)$

并联:  $C_k \leq \max I(x_k; y_k), C \leq \sum_{k=1}^n C_k$

信源信道  $I(\vec{X}; \vec{Y}) \leq \sum I(x_k; y_k)$

记忆  $\checkmark \quad \times \quad I(\vec{X}; \vec{Y}) \leq \sum I(x_k; y_k)$

$\times \quad \checkmark \quad I(\vec{X}; \vec{Y}) \geq \sum I(x_k; y_k)$

$\times \quad \times \quad I(\vec{X}; \vec{Y}) = \sum I$

$I(X; Y; Z) \geq H(X; Y) - H(X; Y|Z)$

$\geq I(Y; Z)$

$\geq I(X; Z)$

$I(X; Z) \leq \{I(X; Z), I(X; Y)\}$

冗余度  $C - I(X; Y)$

冗余度  $\frac{C - I}{C}$



信源  $S = s_1 \dots s_q \rightarrow \text{end}$   
 $C = w_1 \dots w_q, w_i = x_{i1}, x_{i2} \dots x_{ir} \rightarrow \text{RSR}$   
 信源符号  $X = x_1 \dots x_r - r$  元符号  
 码符号

非奇异码: 码字各不相同:  $|r^L| \geq q$  必可解码:  $q^N \leq r^L, \frac{\log q}{\log r} \leq \frac{L}{N}$

唯一可译码:  $N$  次扩展非奇异码

等长非奇异一定唯一可译码

即时码: 不为其它前缀

无失真:  $\frac{L}{N} \geq \frac{H(S)}{\log r} = \frac{H(S)}{\log r}$  理论下界  
 每个信源符号 ( $N$ ) 要几个码符号 ( $L$ )

$$L \log r \geq N H(S)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{信源符号} & \left\{ R = \frac{H(S)}{L/N} \text{ bit/symbol} \right. \\
 \text{码字} & \left. \eta \leq \frac{H(S)}{H(S) + \epsilon} = \frac{R}{\log r} \right.
 \end{aligned}$$

Kraft-McMillan: 即时码/唯一可译码:  $\sum_i r^{-l_i} \leq 1$

Fano:  $\begin{matrix} \square & \square \\ \square & \square \end{matrix}$

查表:  $\begin{cases} 0.1 \\ 0.3 \\ 0.99 \end{cases} \quad 0.57 - 2 \text{位} \Rightarrow 0.57 \times 2^3 = 4.56 \approx 100$

Huffman:  $\uparrow$

游程码  $2^n \rightarrow C$   
 $2^n \sim 2^{n+1} \text{ CA}$   
 $2^{n+1} \text{ CACA}$

$$L_0 = \sum L(\cdot) P(\cdot | \omega)$$

LZ-77  $\square$  (back, length, output)

LZ-78 (index, output)  $\rightarrow$  dice

LZW (index)  $\rightarrow w \rightarrow \text{dice}$



失真

失真矩阵  $D = x \square^T$

证明失真:  $D = \begin{bmatrix} d_{11} & d_{12} \\ d_{21} & d_{22} \end{bmatrix}$ ,  $L_1, L_2 \dots$

平均失真:  $\bar{D} = E[d] = \sum \sum p(x, y_i) d(x, y_i)$

无记忆:  $\bar{D} = \sum_{i=1}^N \bar{D}_i$  + 平均  $\bar{D}(M=N)$

失真函数:  $R(D) = \min_{D \leq D^*} I(X; Y)$

信道容量:  $C = \max I(X; Y)$  信道固定, 传输能力最大值

失真函数: 信道固定, 满足  $D^*$  下允许可压缩的程度

$$D \in [D_{\min}, D_{\max}] \quad R(D) \in [H(X), 0]$$

$$R(D_{\max}) = 0$$

$$D_{\min} = \sum_x p(x) \min_y d(x, y) \quad \begin{bmatrix} \min \\ \min \end{bmatrix}$$

$$D_{\max} = \min_y \sum_x p(x) d(x, y) \quad \begin{bmatrix} \square \\ \square \end{bmatrix}$$

条件正确译码概率  $p[F(y_i) | y_i] = p(x_i | y_i)$

条件错误译码概率  $p(e | y_i) = 1 - p(x_i | y_i) = 1 - p[F(y_i) | y_i] = \sum_{k \neq i} p(x_k | y_i)$

$$\text{平均} \quad P_e = E[p(e | y_i)] = \sum_{j=1}^s p(y_j) p(e | y_j)$$

$$= 1 - \sum p(x_i y_i)$$

规则:

$$\text{MAP: } P_{Y|X} \rightarrow \max \sum p(x_i y_i) = \bar{P}_e$$

$$\text{ML: } P_{Y|X} \rightarrow \max \left( \frac{1}{M} \sum p(x_i y_i) \right) \text{ (默认等概率)}$$

$$\text{Fano 不等式: } H(X|Y) \leq H(P_e) + P_e \log(k-1)$$

~~证明~~



# 纠错编码

基本思路: 加入冗余码元, 用确定规则关联,  
出错  $\rightarrow$  关系破坏

反馈重传 (ARQ)

前向纠错 (FEC) 发有纠错能力

混合纠错 (HEC)

检错、纠错、纠错

线性、非线性

系统码、非系统码

级联码

线性分组码:  $k$  个码元, 长为  $n$  码字,  $n-k$  个校验:  $(n, k)$  分组码

$$R = \frac{\log M}{n} = \frac{\log 2^k}{n} = \frac{k}{n}$$

生成矩阵:  $\begin{bmatrix} \boxed{k} & \boxed{n-k} \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{bmatrix} \boxed{n} \end{bmatrix}$

$$C = uG, G = [I \ P]$$

二进制, 前  $k$  为信息

$$\text{校验矩阵 } H \rightarrow GHT = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow H = [-P^T \ I]$$

冗余: ~~空间、时间、空域、时域、视觉、统计~~

香农第一定理: 无失真压缩下界是  $H(X)$

第二定理: 可靠通信上界是  $C$

第三定理: 有损压缩下界是  $R(D)$